

REFERENCES AND BIBLIOGRAPHY

Citations and bibliography according to the APA standard (7th edition, more information:

<https://apastyle.apa.org/style-grammar-guidelines/references/>)

CITATIONS

All quotes in a text are marked with quotation marks (as appropriate in the language of the text); quotes of more than 40 words form a separate paragraph (without quotation marks, in smaller size font, indented from the left); a source is indicated in brackets along with the page number: (Wilson, 1987, p. 22), (Wilson & Gordon, 1980, pp. 22–25).

REFERENCES

- When referring to the literature, we use the appropriate variants in brackets: single author's entries by date (Wilson, 1943), (Wilson, 1999a, 1999b), when there is no date (American Psychological Association, n.d.) (Zhou, n.d., 2000, 2016, in press); in the alphabetical order of the authors' surnames (Mańkowski, 1889; Wilson, 1943); with two authors (Wilson & Mańkowski, 2000).
- When there are **3 or more authors**, in the quotation we list the name of the first one adding "et al.": (Wilson et al., 1978), with the exception of the situation when the same author is mentioned in the first place in several entries from the same year, e.g.

(Kapoor, Bloom, Montez, Warner, & Hill, 2017)

(Kapoor, Bloom, Zucker, Tang, Koroglu, L'Enfant, Kim, & Daly, 2017)

It would be confusing to shorten both items to (Kapoor et al., 2017), so we cite these items accordingly:

(Kapoor, Bloom, Montez, et al., 2017)

(Kapoor, Bloom, Zucker, et al., 2017)

- If **more authors have the same surname**, we enter the initials (J. Wilson, 1999; K. Wilson, 1998), but it applies only to the authors of single-authored publications (or co-authors mentioned in the first place in multi-author publications).
- To introduce **a reference to an additional literature** we use "cf." or "see" (in the language of the text) in brackets with a reference: (cf. Douglas, 1998; Wilson, 1988); (see also Douglas, 1998, pp. 12–19).
- A reference containing **a quotation from a secondary source** should be introduced with the indication (in the language of the text): (J. Nowacki, Spuścizna niewygodna, "Kurier Polski", 19.12.1899; as cited in Świdziński, 2009, p. 25).

ABBREVIATIONS:

In APA 7 we **do not use** abbreviations *op.cit.*, *Ibidem*, *ibid.*, *Ibid.*

editor: Ed., editors: Eds.
Translator(s): Trans.
page: p.
pages (first and last page): pp.
in an edited volume: In
volume: Vol.
Part: Pt.
et alii, et aliae [and others]: et al.
edition: ed.
revised edition: Rev. ed.
no date: n.d.

BIBLIOGRAPHY

The rules for editing a bibliography according to the APA-7 standard: <https://apastyle.apa.org/style-grammar-guidelines/references/>

- **In the bibliography we use the alphabetical order:**
 - if there are several works by the same author in the bibliography, they should be arranged according to the year of publication from the earliest;
 - if there are several works by one author published in the same year, arrange them alphabetically by title and add a letter after the year, e.g. 1920a, 1920b.
- **We add a DOI number**, if the publication has one – DOI numbers can be found at <https://doi.crossref.org/simpleTextQuery>. DOI format: <https://doi.org/>...
- Authors are asked to provide **bibliographic entries in non-Latin alphabets** in their original and transliterated versions according to the standards adopted by the Library of Congress for specific languages: <http://www.loc.gov/catdir/cpsol/roman.html>

BOOKS

- Author, A. A. (Year). *Title* (Edition if other than first). Publisher. DOI number
e.g.
Madigan, S. (2019). *Narrative therapy* (2nd ed.). American Psychological Association.
<https://doi.org/10.1037/0000131-000>
Fiske, S. T., Gilbert, D. T., & Lindzey, G. (2010). *Handbook of social psychology* (5th ed., Vol. 1). John Wiley & Sons. <https://doi.org/10.1002/9780470561119>
- **Edited books:** Editor, A. A. (Ed./Eds.). (Year). *Title* (Edition if other than first). Publisher. DOI number
e.g.

Cassell, C., Cunliffe, A. L., & Grandy, G. (Eds.). (2018). *The SAGE handbook of qualitative business and management research methods*. Sage.

<https://doi.org/10.4135/9781526430236>

- **Translated books:** Author, A. A. (Year). *Title* (A. A. Translator, Trans.). Publisher. DOI number

e.g.

Hardt, M., & Negri, A. (2005). *Imperium* (S. Ślusarski & A. Kołbaniuk, Trans.). Wydawnictwo W.A.B.

We do not include in the bibliography the title of the series.

CHAPTER

- Author, A. A. (Year). Title. In A. A. Editor & B. B Editor (Ed./Eds.), *Book title* (Edition if other than first, pp. x-y). Publisher. DOI number (if the publication has one).

e.g.

Shah, T. H. (2018). Big data analytics in higher education. In S. M. Perry (Ed.), *Maximizing social science research through publicly accessible data sets* (pp. 38-61). IGI Global. <https://doi.org/10.4018/978-1-5225-3616-1>

Hintikka, J. (1989). Exploring possible worlds. In A. Sture (Ed.), *Possible worlds in humanities, arts and sciences: Proceedings of Nobel Symposium 65* (pp. 52–73). Mouton de Gruyter. <https://doi.org/10.1515/9783110866858.52>

Эмерсон, К. (2011). Литературные теории 1920-х годов: Четыре направления и один практикум. In Е. Добренко & Г. Тиханова (Eds.), *История русской литературной критики: Советская и постсоветская эпохи* (pp. 207–247). Новое литературное обозрение.

Transliteration: Emerson, K. (2011). Literaturnye teorii 1920-kh godov: Chetyre napravleniia i odin praktikum. In E. Dobrenko & G. Tikhanova (Eds.), *Istoriia russkoĭ literaturnoĭ kritiki: Sovetskaia i postsovetskaia épokhi* (pp. 207–247). Novoe literaturnoe obozrenie.

ARTICLES IN A SCIENTIFIC JOURNAL

- Author, A. A. (Year). Title of the article. *Name of the Journal*, Volume Number(Issue Number), page numbers. DOI

e.g.

Plucienniczak, P. (2019). Examining the boundaries of contemporary art: An exploratory study of institutional critique in Poland 1990–2015. *Colloquia Humanistica*, 2019(8), 187–202. <https://doi.org/10.11649/ch.2019.012>

Wilens, T. E., & Biederman, J. (2006). Alcohol, drugs, and attention-deficit/hyperactivity disorder: A model for the study of addictions in youth. *Journal of Psychopharmacology*, 20(4), 580–588. <https://doi.org/10.1177/0269881105058776>

Arakji, R. Y., & Lang, K. R. (2008). Avatar business value analysis: A method for the evaluation of business value creation in virtual commerce. *Journal of Electronic Commerce Research*, 9, 207–218. <http://www.csulb.edu/journals/jecr/>

If an article has a number instead of page number, we indicate a number, e.g.

Mazurkiewicz-Sułkowska, J. (2020). Formy wyrażające modalność imperceptywną w bułgarskich i polskich tekstach prasowych oraz na portalach informacyjnych. *Adeptus*, 2020(16), Article 2218. <https://doi.org/10.11649/a.2218>

REPORT

- **With authors names:** Author, A. A., & Author, B. B. (Year). *Title of report*. Name of the publishing institution. DOI or web page
- **Group:** Name of the group/institution. (Year). *Title of report*. DOI or <http://...>

e.g.

Gromada, A., Budacz, D., Kawalerowicz, J., & Walewska, A. (2015). *Marne szanse na awanse? Raport z badania na temat obecności kobiet na uczelniach artystycznych w Polsce*. Katarzyna Kozyra Foundation. <https://nck.pl/badania/raporty/marne-szanse-na-awanse-raport-z-badania-na-temat-obecnosci-kobiet-na-uczelniach-/>

Australian Government Productivity Commission & New Zealand Productivity Commission. (2012). *Strengthening trans-Tasman economic relations*. <https://www.pc.gov.au/inquiries/completed/australia-new-zealand/report/trans-tasman.pdf>

ARTICLE IN PRESS (DAILY JOURNALS)

- **Printed:** Author, A. A. (Year, Month Day). Title of the article. *Name of the Journal*, page numbers.
- **On-line:** Author, A. A. (Year, Month Day). Title of the article. *Name of the Journal*. <http://...>

e.g.

Hess, A. (2019, January 3). Cats who take direction. *The New York Times*, C 1.

Get on board for train safety. (2012, June 17). *Toronto Star*, A14.

Guarino, B. (2017, December 4). How will humanity react to alien life? Psychologists have some predictions. *The Washington Post*. <https://www.washingtonpost.com/news/speaking-of-science/wp/2017/12/04/how-will-humanity-react-to-alien-life-psychologists-have-some-predictions>

ARTICLE IN PRESS (MAGAZINES)

- **Printed:** Author, A. A. (year, Month day). Title of the article. *Name of the Journal*. Volume Number/Issue Number, page numbers.
- **On-line:** Author, A. A. (year, Month day). Title of the article. *Name of the Journal*. DOI or [http://...](#)

e.g.

Weir, K. (2017, January). Forgiveness can improve mental and physical health. *Monitor on Psychology*, 48(1), 30.

Bergeson, S. (2019, January 4). Really cool neutral plasmas. *Science*, 363(6422), 33–34. <https://doi.org/10.1126/science.aau7988>

ARTICLES FROM A WEBPAGE

- **With author:** : Author, A. A. (year, Month day). Title of the article. Site name. [http://...](#)
- **Without author:** Title of the article. (year, Month day). Site name. [http://...](#)

e.g.

Avramova, N. (2019, January 3). *The secret to a long, happy, healthy life? Think age-positive*. CNN. <https://www.cnn.com/2019/01/03/health/respect-toward-elderly-leads-to-long-life-intl/index.html>

Rzecznik MZ apeluje o niewykupowanie leków na zapas. „Panuje epidemia paniki, nie koronawirusa”. (2020, March 2). *Gazeta.pl*. <https://wiadomosci.gazeta.pl/wiadomosci/7,114883,25749274,rzecznik-mz-apeluje-o-niewykupowanie-lekow-na-zapas-panuje.html>

People at high risk of developing flu-related complications. (2018, January 23). Centers for Disease Control and Prevention. https://www.cdc.gov/flu/about/disease/high_risk.htm

ONLINE DICTIONARY/ ENCYCLOPEDIA

- **Dictionary/Encyclopedia:** Name of the Publisher. (Year/n.d. if no year indicated). Title of dictionary/encyclopedia (edition). Retrieved Month day, year, from [https://...](#)
- **Entry in a dictionary/encyclopedia:** Name of the Publisher. (Year). Title of entry. In Title of dictionary/encyclopedia (edition). Retrieved Month day, year, from [https://...](#)
- **With author:** : Author, A. A. (Year). Title of entry. In B. B. Editor & C. C. Editor (Eds.), Title of dictionary/encyclopedia (edition). Retrieved Month day, year, from [https://...](#)

e.g.

American Psychological Association. (n.d.). *APA Dictionary of Psychology*. Retrieved June 14, 2019, from <https://dictionary.apa.org/>

Merriam-Webster. (n.d.). *Merriam-Webster.com Dictionary*. Retrieved May 5, 2019, from <https://www.merriam-webster.com/>

American Psychological Association. (n.d.). Positive transference. *WAPA Dictionary of Psychology*. Retrieved August 31, 2019, from <https://dictionary.apa.org/positive-transference>

MASTER'S OR DOCTORAL DISSERTATIONS

- **Unpublished:** Author, A. A. (Year). *Title* [Unpublished doctoral/ master's dissertation]. Academic Institution.
- **Published:** : Last Name, First Initial. (Year). *Title* (Number in database) [Type of dissertation, Academic Institution]. Name of a database. <https://...>

e.g.

Harris, L. (2014). *Instructional leadership perceptions and practices of elementary school leaders* [Unpublished doctoral dissertation]. University of Virginia.

Hollander, M. M. (2017). *Resistance to authority: Methodological innovations and new lessons from the Milgram experiment* (Publication No. 10289373) [Doctoral dissertation, University of Wisconsin-Madison]. ProQuest Dissertations and Theses Global.

Hutcheson, V. H. (2012). *Dealing with dual differences: Social coping strategies of gifted and lesbian, gay, bisexual, transgender, and queer adolescents* [Master's dissertation, The College of William & Mary]. William & Mary Digital Archive.
<https://digitalarchive.wm.edu/bitstream/handle/10288/16594/HutchesonVirginia2012.pdf>

REVIEW

- **Printed:** Reviewer, A. A. (year Month day). Title of review [Review of the book *Book title*, by A. A. Author]. / [Review of the movie *Movie title*, dir. A. A. Director]. *Journal title*, volume(issue), Page numbers.
- **Online:** Reviewer, A. A. (year Month day). Title of review [Review of the book *Book title*, by A. A. Author]. / [Review of the movie *Movie title*, dir. A. A. Director]. *Journal title*, volume(issue). <https://...>

e.g.

Santos, F. (2019, January 11). Reframing refugee children's stories [Review of the book *We are displaced: My journey and stories from refugee girls around the world*, by M. Yousafzai]. *The New York Times*. <https://nyti.ms/2Hlgjk3>

VIDEO (YOUTUBE, VIMEO ETC.)

- Author, A. A. (year, Month day). *Title* [Video]. Name of the platform/production company. <http://...>

e.g.

Cutts, S. (2017, November 24). *Happiness* [Video]. Vimeo. <https://vimeo.com/244405542>

Fogarty, M. [Grammar Girl]. (2016, September 30). *How to diagram a sentence (absolute basics)* [Video]. YouTube. <https://youtu.be/deiEY5Yq1qI>

Kino i architektura bis. (2020, March 1). *Nazywam się Orson Welles, dokument lektor pl 2015* [Video]. YouTube. <https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=WC72QjzFPIs>

TWITTER

- **Tweet:** Author A. A. / Name of Institution / User [@nick]. (year, Month day). *Title* [Tweet]. Twitter. <https://twitter.com/...>
- **Profile:** Author A. / Name of Institution / User [@nick]. (n.d.). *Tweets* [Twitter profile]. Twitter. Retrieved Month day, year, from <https://twitter.com/...>
- Provide the first 20 words of the tweet as the title, in italics. Count a URL, a hashtag, or an emoji as one word each, and include them in the reference if they fall within the first 20 words. Do not italicize emojis.
- If the tweet includes an image, a video, a poll, or a thumbnail image with a link, indicate that in brackets after the title: [Image attached], [Video attached], [Thumbnail with link attached].
- The format used for Twitter is also used for Instagram and TikTok.

e.g.

Badlands National Park [@BadlandsNPS]. (2018, February 26). *Biologists have identified more than 400 different plant species growing in @BadlandsNPS #DYK #biodiversity* [Tweet]. Twitter. <https://twitter.com/BadlandsNPS/status/968196500412133379>

APA Style [@APA_Style]. (n.d.). *Tweets* [Twitter profile]. Twitter. Retrieved November 2, 2019, from https://twitter.com/APA_Style

FACEBOOK

- **Post:** Author, A. A. (year, Month day). *Title [Information about photo]* [Post type]. Facebook. <https://www.facebook.com/...>
- **Page:** Author. A. A./Name of the page (n.d.). *Home* [Facebook page]. Facebook. Retrieved Month day, year, from <https://www.facebook.com/...>
- Provide the first 20 words of the post as the title. Count a URL or other link, a hashtag, or an emoji as one word each, and include them in the reference if they fall within the first 20 words. Do not italicize emojis.

e.g.

Gaiman, N. (2018, March 22). *100,000+ Rohingya refugees could be at serious risk during [Photo Included]* [Status update]. Facebook. <http://bit.ly/2JQxPAD>

News From Science. (2018, June 26). *These frogswalk instead of hop*: <https://scim.ag/2KlriwH> [Video]. Facebook.
<https://www.facebook.com/ScienceNOW/videos/10155508587605108/>

Korporacja Ha!art. (n.d.). *Home* [Facebook page]. Facebook. Retrieved March 1, 2020, from <https://tiny.pl/tvkgw>

FILM

- Director, A. (Director). (year). *Title* [Film]. Production company.

e.g.

Domalewski, P. (Director). (2017). *Cicha noc* [Film]. Stowarzyszenie Filmowców Polskich Studio Munka.

TV PRODUCTIONS

- **TV Series:** Producer, A., Producer, B., & Producer, C. (Producers). (year–year). *Title* [TV series]. Production company.
- **Episode:** Writer, A. (Writer) & Director, A. (Director). (year, Month day). Title (Season number, Episode number) [TV series episode]. In A. Producer, B. Producer & C. Producer (Producers). (year–year). *Title*. Production company.

e.g.

Simon, D., Colesberry, R. F., & Kostroff Noble, N. (Producers). (2002–2008). *The wire* [TV series]. Blown Deadline Productions; HBO.

Skonieczny, K. (Director.). (2018, October 3). Episode 3 (Season 1, Episode 3) [TV series episode]. In. A. Root (Producer), *Ślepnąc od świateł*. HBO.